

Paramedic Student Learning Goals - Emergency Department

Primary Care Paramedic students

attend placements in emergency departments during Term 3 practice education.

Clinical placements will focus on the following procedures within the scope of practice:

- IV initiation and maintenance
- EZ-IO initiation and maintenance
- Medication administration
- Maintenance of non-invasive positive pressure airway devices
- Oxygen administration (nasal cannula, simple face mask, non-breather mask)
- Management of ABCs including OPA, NPA, jaw thrust, Extraglottic Device insertion, ventilation with BVM, CPR and hemorrhage control
- Fracture management including splinting
- Simple wound care
- Burn management
- Needle chest decompression
- Catheter care (no catheter insertion or removal)
- ECG interpretation (3-lead and 12-lead)
- Cardiac arrest management (CPR, airway management, manual defibrillation, sequence of events in a cardiac arrest in the field)
- End-tidal carbon dioxide monitoring
- Skills integration: providing care to special patient groups
- POCT: phlebotomy, urinalysis, nasal and oral swabbing.

Goals for clinical experience

- Exposure to medical and trauma patients from stable to unstable
- Introduce students to allied health providers
- Focused patient assessments (vital signs, history taking, head to toe assessment and interpret findings)
- Entry level clinical decision making
- Expose to skill opportunities (IV starts, EZ-IO starts, BVM ventilation)

Examples of learning activities

- Performing systems-based patient assessments, histories and physical exams on patients
- Performing IV/EZ-IO starts on patients
- Interpretation of ECG findings (3 and 12 lead)
- Assessing and linking vital signs to patient presentations
- Personal care brief changes, wash and dress patients, help with toileting

Advanced Care Paramedic students

attend placements in emergency departments during Term 1 practice education.

Clinical placements will focus on the following procedures within the scope of practice:

- Advanced airway management
- Intubation
- Sedation
- Needle thoracentesis
- Land marking electrode placement and interpreting 3-lead and 12-lead ECGs
- Medication administration
- IO insertion and use
- CPAP at discretion
- Extraglottic airway at discretion
- OG/NG tube insertion
- Inline intubation suction
- Manual defibrillation
- Cardioversion
- Transcutaneous pacing
- Collecting venous blood samples

Goals for clinical experience

- Exposure to acutely ill and injured individuals
- Introduce students to allied health providers and partner for short times if appropriate (RT, ECG tech, and physicians)
- Expose students to specialized areas (Cath lab, ICU, etc.)
- Focused history and physical examination of patient
- Expose to skill opportunities (more difficult IV starts, manual airway maneuvers, BVM ventilation, intubation)
- More focus on clinical discussions for pathophysiology, treatments in hospital, and outcomes than skill based

Examples of learning activities

- Performing systems-based patient assessments, histories and physical exams on patients
- Participate in the opportunity for exposure to other clinical opportunities as they arise
- Apply and operate a cardiac monitor including 12-Lead, defibrillation, transcutaneous pacing and synchronized cardioversion
- Interpret and discuss ECG findings
- Managing the airway, ventilation and oxygenation needs particular to the patient
- Assessing and linking vital signs to patient presentations